

LECTURE 3
ENGLISH WRITING
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# 5 SIMPLE WAYS TO IMPROVE YOUR WRITTEN ENGLISH

**Expand your vocabulary** 

Master English spelling

Read regularly

**Improve your grammar:** Grammar is very important because it improves the quality of your writing. Always use the appropriate tense and remember to use punctuation. Punctuation is a great way to make your writing clear and fluent.

Just do it

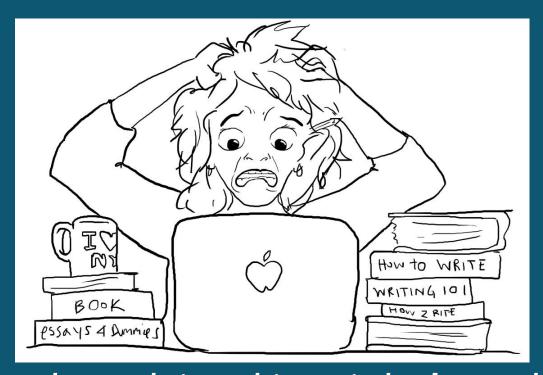
# Mahasiswa harus bisa menulis. (Titik)

# .it Was dark and stormy. 09/03/2020



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# HOW TO START? I HATE WRITING



I'm very busy doing things i don't need to do

In order to avoid

Doing anything I'm actually supposed to be doing

#### REASONS FOR NOT WRITING

- I don't have any time for writing
- I can't write in my room
- I don't have an idea to write
- My english is poor
- I am not ambitious
- I am too tired when I get home to do any writing
- I recent giving up so much of my personal time
- .....etc

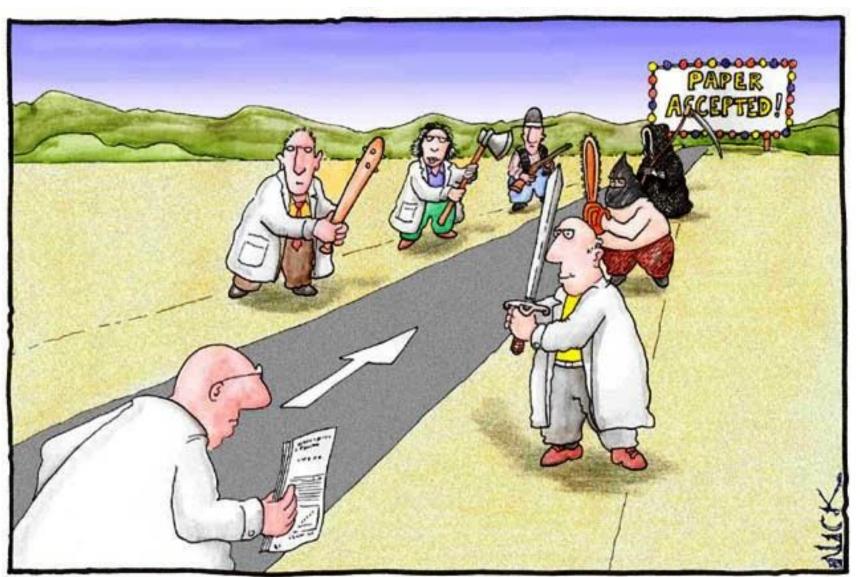


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# HOW TO WRITE

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# "Fold Logq" 5



Today Not Tomorrow

**Self-Discipline** 

#### **Passion**

Feel the energy that comes from focusing on what excites you

#### CITATION INDEX SERVICES

high Low Web of Science (ISI) Coverage Elsevier (SCOPUS) Quality Google Scholar Low/high wide

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# SYNONYMY

# TASTY

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Appetizing Flavourful Delicious Mouthwatering Yummy Palatable Juicy

# ITHINK

In my (point of) view To my mind As I see it To my way of thinking As far as I'm concerned If you ask me In my opinion

# NICE

Way2KnowledgePortal

**Amiable** Pleasant Charming Enjoyable Delightful Kind Neat

# BAD

Way2KnowledgePortal

substandard poor inferior second-rate second-class unsatisfactory inadequate unacceptable not up to scratch not up to par not up to snuff imperfect defective

faulty shoddy amateurish careless negligent miserable rotten incompetent inept inexpert ineffectual awful atrocious

appalling execrable deplorable terrible abysmal crummy godawful pathetic useless woeful bum lousy deficient

## **BIG**

mammoth

Way2KnowledgePortal

vast

tremendous

gigantic

giant

monumental

gargantuan

oversized

whopping

large sizable substantial huge immense enormous extensive colossal

massive

Vay2KnowledgePortal

# Stupid Person

idiot fool ass

halfwit

dunce

dolt

ignoramus

cretin

moron

imbecile

simpleton

dope

lummox

knuckle-dragger

dipstick

ninny

nincompoop

chump

dimwit

dumbo

dummy

dum-dum

loon

dork

sap

jackass

blockhead

thickhead

meathead

meatball

jughead

bonehead

knucklehead

fathead

butthead

numbskull

dumb-ass

doofus

clod

dunderhead

ditz

wooden-head

airhead

pinhead

# BEAUTIFUL

Pretty Stunning Gorgeous Cute Handsome Lovely Bewitching

## I Like It

I'm really into it I'm keen on it I'm fond of it It appeals to me I'm partial to it I'm crazy about it

## **HAPPY**

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Cheerful Glad Joyful Delighted Contented **Thrilled** Pleased Over the moon

## On the other hand

However Nevertheless

Otherwise Having said that

On the flip side All the same

Alternatively At any rate

In any case On the contrary

That said Whereas

That being said Then again

Nonetheless In contrast

## research [ri-surch, ree-surch]

noun examination, study verb examine, study Synonyms for research inquest legwork analysis probe scrutiny exploration R and D delving inquisition experimentation probing fact-finding inquiry investigation groundwork fishing expedition quest MOST RELEVANT

#### SEE DEFINITION OF analysis

# analysis [uh-nal-uh-sis]

noun examination and determination noun statement of results from examination Synonyms for analysis breakdown inquiry search partition dissection investigation study resolution dissolution separation reasoning test division subdivision scrutiny assay

#### **EXAMPLE**

Analysis searched every wound of humanity, in order to expose its horror.

He punched the private wire to Analysis for the fourth time that morning.

In a corner office they found the Analysis man, pale but jubilant.

Analysis, first of all, and egotism, and therefore no faith.

Analysis and record, for future use, of lessons learned by experience.

Let him try, and if he fail, then let him study my Analysis as given below.

Expository writing is commonly divided into Definition and Analysis.

Analysis of samples of pure and broken colors in cloths and flowers.

Analysis showed that the powders were an acetanilid mixture.

Analysis—the resolution of a complex whole into its component elements.

#### SEE DEFINITION OF review

## review [ri-vyoo]

noun examination, study

noun critique; summary

verb go over again

verb criticize, scrutinize

Synonyms for review

analysis

audit

check

inspection

report

revision

scrutiny

survey

checkup

drill

file

once-over

parade

procession

reassessment

recapitulation

reconsideration

reflection

rethink

retrospect

scan

view

another look

fresh look

march past

second look

second thought

#### **EXAMPLE**

Martin began to review the course of his own past, and smiled bitterly.

"I hope they'll like it, the people who review it," she answered.

If my judgment ripen with my years, perhaps I may review them.

He once began a review of George Eliot's biography, but left it unfinished.

Proclaim at daybreak that I myself will review the troops in the Vivarrambla.

I passed a review of a whole army of professional Italian models.

#### SEE DEFINITION OF scrutiny

the eye

# scrutiny [skroot-n-ee]

noun close examination

Synonyms for scrutiny

analysis

audit

inquiry

inspection

investigation

review

search

surveillance

exploration

perusal

scan

sifting

study

survey

tab

view

close-up

eagle eye

long hard look

perlustration

# abstract verb prepare short document from longer one

abbreviate outline shorten condense

abridge digest review summarize

## **TEST**

# HOW WOULD YOU COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE: PLEASE DON'T CALL THIS EVENING BECAUSE:

I'll be watching TV.

I'll have watched TV.

I will watch TV.

I will have been watching TV.

## WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS CORRECT?

I haven't finished my homework yet

I didn't finish my homework yet

I hasn't finished my homework yet

I don't have finished my homework yet

# HOW WOULD YOU RESPOND TO THE QUESTION, 'DID YOU ENJOY THE MOVIE'?

Yes, it was so a nice movie.

Yes, it was so nice a movie

Yes, it was such a nice movie

Yes, it was a such nice movie

# WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES IS THE WRONG SENTENCE?

You'll win if you play well

If you ask her, she'll help

If she comes to the party, she'll enjoy it.

You'll pass if you will work hard.

### WHICH SENTENCE IS CORRECT?

They looked loving at each other.

I get always very tired after work.

I always get tired after work.

They looked like at each other.

## CHOOSE THE CORRECT USE OF FEWER/LESS:

They have fewer furniture than we do.

There are less eggs in the fridge than there were last week.

There were fewer drinks at the party than I expected.

There are less cars in Cape Town than Johannesburg.

# WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES IS INCORRECT?

I haven't seen her since 3 days.

I haven't eaten for 6 hours.

I am staying with my friend for 2 weeks.

I have been staying with my friend since September.

## **COMPLETE THE SENTENCE**

I will have been living in the house for 10 years.'

I will be living in this house for 10 years.'

I am living in this house for 10 years.'

I have been living in this house for 10 years.'

# HOW WOULD YOU COMPLETE THIS SENTENCE SO THAT IT MAKES SENSE: SHE WAS LATE FOR CLASS BECAUSE?

She stopped to talk to her friend

She stopped talking to her friend

She stopped to talking to her friend

She stopped talk to her friend