



LECTURE 4
ENGLISH WRITING : SYNONYMY
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5 SIMPLE WAYS TO IMPROVE YOUR WRITTEN ENGLISH

Expand your vocabulary

Master English spelling

Read regularly

Improve your grammar : Grammar is very important because it improves the quality of your writing. Always use the appropriate tense and remember to use punctuation. Punctuation is a great way to make your writing clear and fluent.

Just do it

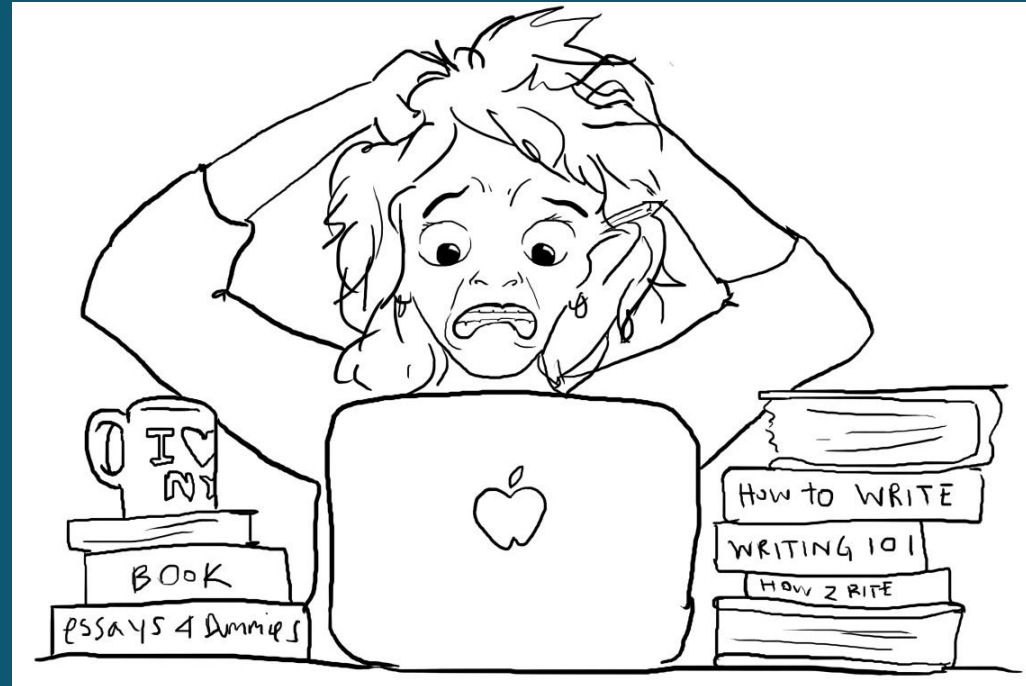
**Mahasiswa
harus bisa
menulis .
(Titik)**

..it Was dark and Stormy..





HOW TO START? I HATE WRITING




*I'm very busy doing things i don't need to do
In order to avoid
Doing anything I'm actually supposed to be doing*

REASONS FOR NOT WRITING

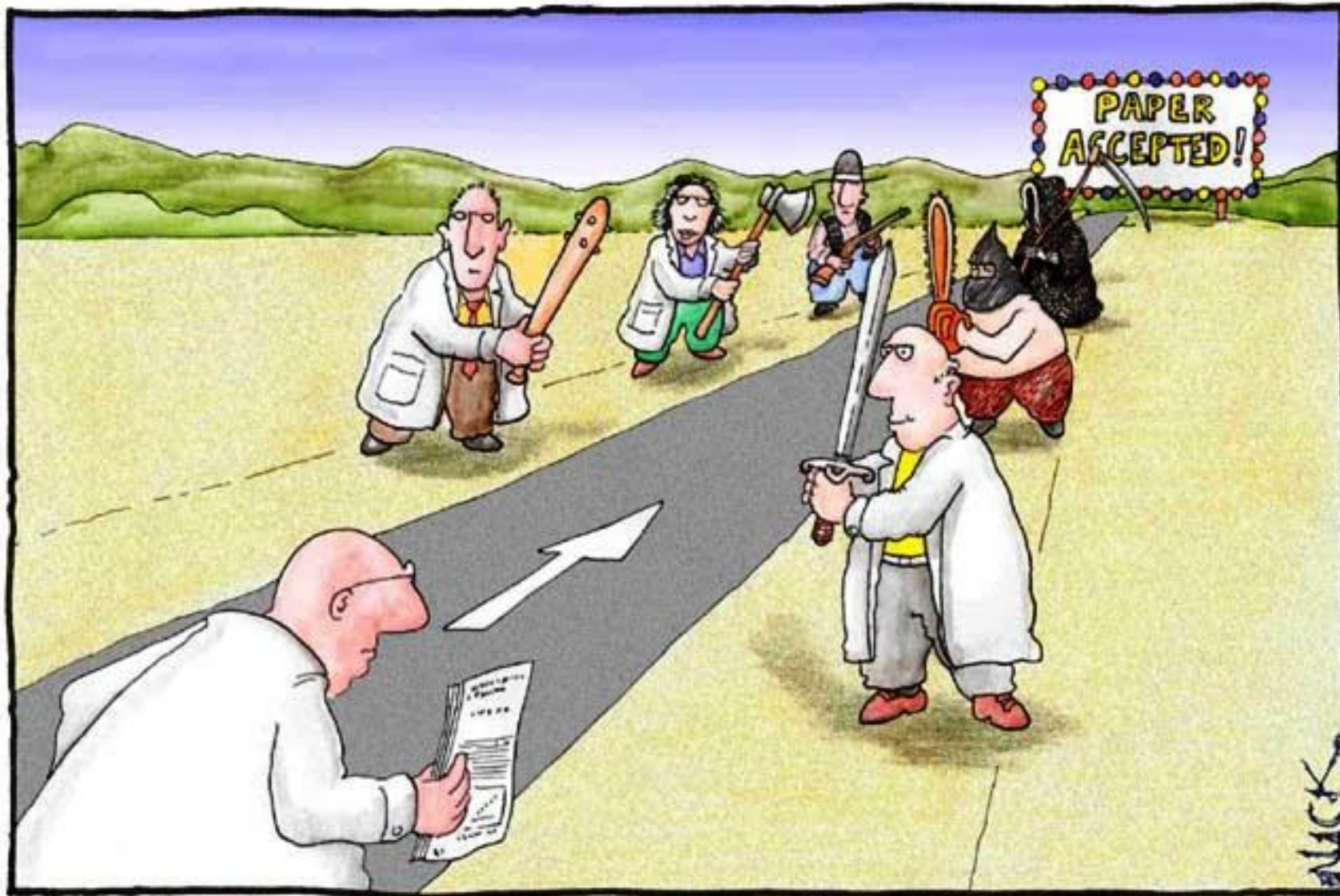
- *I don't have any time for writing*
- *I can't write in my room*
- *I don't have an idea to write*
- *My english is poor*
- *I am not ambitious*
- *I am too tired when I get home to do any writing*
- *I recent giving up so much of my personal time*
- *.....etc*





HOW TO WRITE

...LONG road...?



**MOVE
ON.**

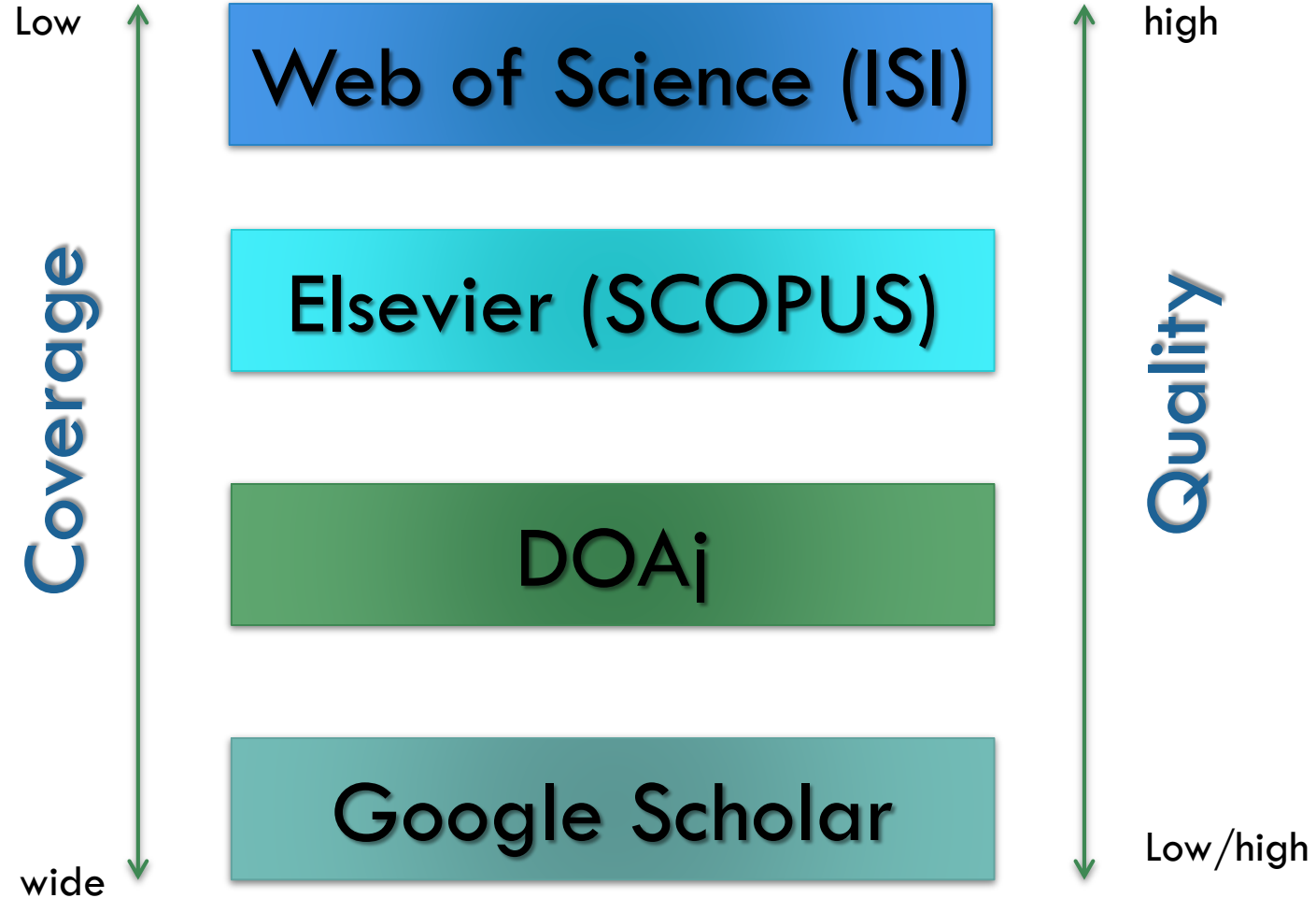
Today **Not** Tomorrow

Self-Discipline

Passion

Feel the energy that
comes from focusing on
what excites you

CITATION INDEX SERVICES





SYNONYMY

Words that have the same or nearly the same meaning.

EXAMPLES:

Wet= moist, damp

Big=large, huge

Smart= intelligent, clever

Other ways to say

Way2KnowledgePortal

TASTY

Appetizing
Flavourful
Delicious
Mouthwatering
Yummy
Palatable
Juicy



- appetizing
- delectable
- flavorful
- luscious
- pungent
- savory
- spicy
- yummy
- delish
- divine
- flavorsome
- flavory
- full-flavored

- good-tasting
- heavenly
- mellow
- palatable
- piquant
- sapid
- scrumptious
- sugar-coated
- sweetened
- tasteful



EXAMPLE



The tomatoes are filled with a tasty stuffing and then baked.

They are very large and tasty, and the cook knows well how to serve them.

Appetite does not need to be goaded by tasty dishes; it does not need to be goaded at all.

Other ways to say

I THINK

Way2KnowledgePortal

**In my (point of) view
To my mind
As I see it
To my way of thinking
As far as I'm concerned
If you ask me
In my opinion**

- assume
- consider
- determine
- expect
- feel
- guess
- judge
- realize
- Understand
- suppose
- imagine

In my opinion...

I assume...

In my point of view...

If you ask me...

As far as I can tell...

To my mind...

As far as I'm concerned...

The way I see things is that...

As I see it...

It seems to me that...

I believe...

I would say...

I consider...

To me...

From my point of view...

It is my view...

It's my belief that...

I honestly believe that...

To my way of thinking...

I feel...



I think...

● Expressing Opinion

- ✓ In my opinion...
- ✓ In my view...
- ✓ From my point of view...
- ✓ It seems to me that...
- ✓ I feel...
- ✓ I realize...
- ✓ I imagine...
- ✓ It appears that...
- ✓ To my way of thinking...

● Comparing

- ✓ Similar to
- ✓ In common
- ✓ Either ... or
- ✓ Neither ... nor
- ✓ Just as
- ✓ As ... as
- ✓ Also
- ✓ In the same way
- ✓ At the same time

● Generalizing

- ✓ Generally, Overall
- ✓ In general, Basically
- ✓ I believe, As a rule
- ✓ By and large
- ✓ All things considered
- ✓ Essentially, On the whole
- ✓ It seems to me that
- ✓ All in all
- ✓ Generally speaking

● Giving Example

- ✓ For example
- ✓ Such as
- ✓ As
- ✓ That is
- ✓ For instance
- ✓ Namely

● Contrasting

- ✓ However
- ✓ On the contrary
- ✓ Differ from, even though
- ✓ Although, though
- ✓ Otherwise, But
- ✓ Instead, alternatively

● Expressing Full Agreement

- ✓ Certainly
- ✓ Doubtless
- ✓ Definitely
- ✓ Undoubtedly
- ✓ No doubt
- ✓ Of course



I think it's time to be happy again

Other ways to say

Way2KnowledgePortal

NICE

Amiable

Pleasant

Charming

Enjoyable

Delightful

Kind

Neat

- cordial
- ducky
- fair
- friendly
- good
- kind
- lovely
- okay
- superior
- swell
- welcome
- winning
- admirable

EXAMPLE



Rained lightly last night, and we had a nice shower this morning.

"Nice place to study in, sir," said Thompson, as we walked along.

It's nice to be so tired, and to know one can sleep as long as one wants.

She was nice and friendly to us today



I am a nice person

Nice to meet you

Are you a nice person?



Other ways to say

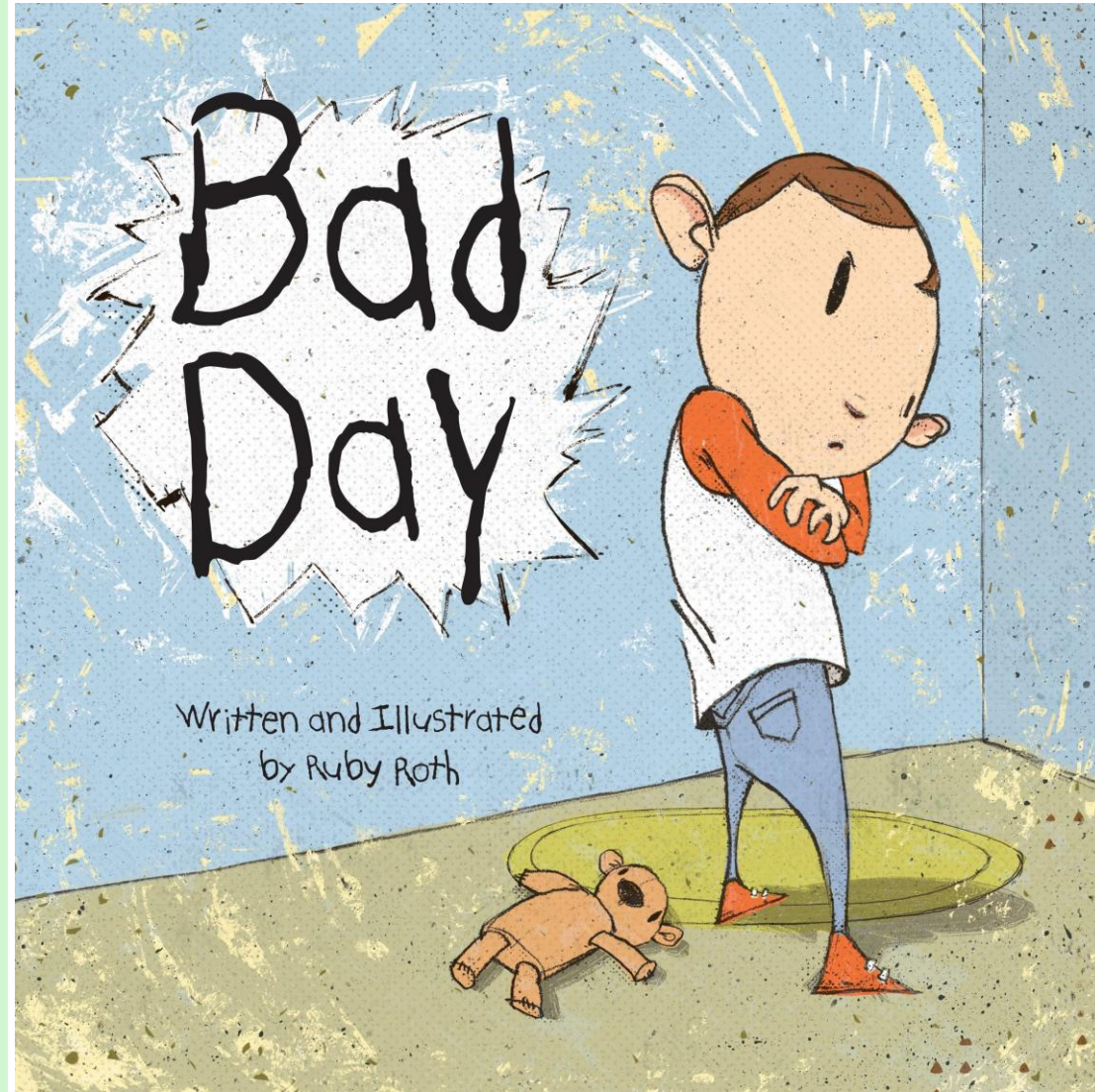
BAD

Way2KnowledgePortal

substandard
poor
inferior
second-rate
second-class
unsatisfactory
inadequate
unacceptable
not up to scratch
not up to par
not up to snuff
imperfect
defective

faulty
shoddy
amateurish
careless
negligent
miserable
rotten
incompetent
inept
inexpert
ineffectual
awful
atrocious

appalling
execrable
deplorable
terrible
abysmal
crummy
godawful
pathetic
useless
woeful
bum
lousy
deficient



EXAMPLE

I was glad to meet the party again, although we were in a bad position.

It's just a bad day not a bad life

Its been a really bad day



Other ways to say

Way2KnowledgePortal

BIG

large

sizable

substantial

huge

immense

enormous

extensive

colossal

massive

mammoth

vast

tremendous

gigantic

giant

monumental

gargantuan

oversized

whopping

EXAMPLE

Big data

Big dream

Big word

Big sale

Promise is a big word. It either makes something or breaks everything!

-



I LOVE YOU



- ♥ You complete me
- ♥ You are the love of my life
- ♥ You're everything to me
- ♥ You mean the world to me
- ♥ You are the light of my life
- ♥ I'm crazy about you
- ♥ I can't live without you
- ♥ You are special to me
- ♥ I adore you so much
- ♥ I'm head over heels for you
- ♥ I need you
- ♥ I have crush on you.
- ♥ I lost my heart on you
- ♥ I am better because of you
- ♥ You are my dear
- ♥ I adore you
- ♥ I'm affectionate for you
- ♥ I'm attached to you
- ♥ I'm enchanted by you
- ♥ You're my enchantment
- ♥ I burn for you
- ♥ I'm fond of you
- ♥ You're my missing piece
- ♥ You're the only one for me
- ♥ I value you
- ♥ I want you
- ♥ I'm fond of you
- ♥ You're my sunshine

- ♥ I'm totally devoted to you
- ♥ I'm infatuated with you
- ♥ I'm mad about you
- ♥ You're all I see
- ♥ I'm passionate about you
- ♥ I'm enraptured with you
- ♥ I relish you
- ♥ You're my soft spot
- ♥ I'm tender for you
- ♥ I'm wild about you
- ♥ I worship you
- ♥ You're my everything
- ♥ I admire you so much
- ♥ I adore you
- ♥ I care more than care for you
- ♥ I cherish you like nothing else
- ♥ I delight in your company
- ♥ No one matters but you
- ♥ I dote on you
- ♥ I glory in you
- ♥ I savor every moment with you
- ♥ I'm infatuated with you
- ♥ I'm beguiled with you
- ♥ I'm besotted by you
- ♥ You're perfect
- ♥ I must have you
- ♥ I adore you so much
- ♥ I cherish you



Other ways to say

Way2KnowledgePortal

BEAUTIFUL

Pretty

Stunning

Gorgeous


Cute

Handsome

Lovely

Bewitching

beautiful

[byoo-tuh-fuhl] 

SEE DEFINITION OF *beautiful*

adj. **physically attractive**

Synonyms for *beautiful*

alluring

appealing

charming

cute

dazzling

delicate

delightful

elegant

exquisite

fascinating

fine

good-looking

gorgeous

graceful

grand

handsome

lovely

magnificent

marvelous

pleasing

pretty

splendid

stunning

superb

wonderful

admirable

angelic

beauteous

bewitching

classy

comely

divine

enticing

excellent

fair

foxy

ideal

nice

pulchritudinous

radiant

ravishing

refined

resplendent

shapely

sightly


statuesque

sublime

symmetrical

taking

well-formed

 MOST RELEVANT

EXAMPLE

Keep smiling you are beautiful

Other ways to say: **BEAUTIFUL**

Pretty

Pretty woman, walkin' down the street...

Stunning

The view from the top of the hill is stunning.

Gorgeous

Mandy was there, looking gorgeous as usual.

Cute

She has such a cute daughter.

Handsome

Joe was tall, dark, and handsome.

Lovely

She had lovely hair.

Bewitching

He was mesmerized by her bewitching green eyes.

Other ways to say

TIRED

Way2KnowledgePortal

Exhausted

Knackered (British)

Weary

All in (informal)

On your last legs

Worn out

Fatigue (verb)



EXAMPLE

Why is mom is so tired?





sleep doesn't help if
YOUR SOUL IS TIRED

Other ways to say

I Like It

Way2KnowledgePortal

I'm really into it

I'm keen on it

I'm fond of it

It appeals to me

I'm partial to it

I'm crazy about it

15 WAYS TO SAY I LIKE IT.

I like it.

I love it.

I adore it.

It sounds great / good.

It looks great / good / fantastic.

I'm fond of it.

I fancy it / her.

I'm really into it.

I'm mad / crazy about it.

I'm addicted to it.

I'm passionate about it.

I can't get enough of it.

It's my thing.

This is totally sick!

This is wicked!

EXAMPLE



Other ways to say

HAPPY

Way2KnowledgePortal

Cheerful

Glad

Joyful

Delighted

Contented

Thrilled

Pleased

Over the moon



- cheerful
- contented
- delighted
- ecstatic
- elated
- glad
- joyful
- joyous
- jubilant
- lively
- merry

- overjoyed
- peaceful
- pleasant
- pleased
- thrilled
- upbeat



EXAMPLE

She left me more composed and happy than I have been for many days.

When they do not disturb him with earthly medicines, he is quiet and happy.

In these solitary tours he was busy and happy, working and playing.

His own situation was described as happy as it could be in a foreign land.

Other ways to say

Way2KnowledgePortal

On the other hand

However

Nevertheless

Otherwise

Having said that

On the flip side

All the same

Alternatively

At any rate

In any case

On the contrary

That said

Whereas

That being said

Then again

Nonetheless

In contrast

WHAT CAN I SAY INSTEAD OF ON THE OTHER HAND?

On the contrary, contrarily, notwithstanding, but, however, nevertheless, in spite of, in contrast, yet, on **one hand**, on the **other hand**, rather, or, nor, conversely, at the same time, while this may be true

- It seems like a great building, **on the other hand**, you are displacing a lot of animals by building it.
- **On the other hand**, maybe buying a large dog wasn't such a good idea.
- I am glad that we decided to go away for the weekend. **On the other hand**, it would have been nice to get some things done at home.
- **On the one hand**, you have a big wedding. But **on the other hand**, a small wedding would be more intimate.
- **On the one hand**, I feel guilty for not inviting him. **On the other hand**, he always makes a fool of himself.
- **On the other hand**, maybe you should just stay home tonight.

Science



Research




Technology



Innovation



research

 [ri-surch, ree-surch] 

[SEE DEFINITION OF research](#)

noun **examination, study**

verb examine, study

Synonyms for *research*

analysis

probe

inquest

scrutiny

legwork

exploration

delving

inquisition

R and D

inquiry

experimentation

probing


fact-finding

investigation

groundwork

quest

fishing expedition

 MOST RELEVANT

RESEARCH : diligent and systematic inquiry or investigation into a subject in order to discover or revise facts, theories, applications, etc.:

EXAMPLE

There will always be some bright students who can help him in his research work.

analysis

[*uh-nal-uh-sis*] 

[SEE DEFINITION OF *analysis*](#)

noun **examination and determination**

noun **statement of results from examination**

Synonyms for *analysis*

inquiry

search

breakdown

partition

investigation

study

dissection

resolution

reasoning

test

dissolution

separation

scrutiny

assay

division

subdivision

EXAMPLE

Analysis searched every wound of humanity, in order to expose its horror.

He punched the private wire to Analysis for the fourth time that morning.

Analysis, first of all, and egotism, and therefore no faith.

Analysis and record, for future use, of lessons learned by experience.

Let him try, and if he fail, then let him study my Analysis as given below.

Expository writing is commonly divided into Definition and Analysis.

Analysis of samples of pure and broken colors in cloths and flowers.

Analysis showed that the powders were an acetanilid mixture.

Analysis—the resolution of a complex whole into its component elements.

review

[ri-vyoo] 

[SEE DEFINITION OF review](#)

noun **examination, study**

noun **critique; summary**

verb **go over again**

verb **criticize, scrutinize** ▶

Synonyms for *review*

analysis

scrutiny

parade

rethink

march past

audit

survey

procession

retrospect

second look

check

checkup

reassessment

scan

second thought

inspection

drill

recapitulation

view

report

file

reconsideration

another look

revision

once-over

reflection

fresh look

EXAMPLE

Martin began to review the course of his own past, and smiled bitterly.

"I hope they'll like it, the people who review it," she answered.

He once began a review of George Eliot's biography, but left it unfinished.

scrutiny

[skroot-n-ee] 

[SEE DEFINITION OF *scrutiny*](#)

noun **close examination**

Synonyms for *scrutiny*

analysis

review

scan

view

the eye

audit

search

sifting

close-up

inquiry

surveillance

study

eagle eye

inspection

exploration

survey

long hard look

investigation

perusal

tab

perlustration

abstract

verb prepare short document from longer one

abbreviate

condense

outline

shorten

abridge

digest

review

summarize



PROGRAMMER?

Engineer

Computer specialist

The programmer uses simplified, descriptive language with which he is already familiar to obtain reports swiftly and efficiently.

Statements about the application which were written by the programmer are being translated internally to machine-coded language.

This system provides the programmer with a packaged means of accomplishing input and output requirements.

One programmer is now engaged full time preparing more programs.

One person serves as operator and programmer (for simple jobs).

The programmer is thus able to examine the machine states at each step.

These mnemonic symbols aid the programmer by representing the instruction in an easily remembered form.

The assembly program does the address bookkeeping for the programmer.

The programmer may specify that certain variables and constants are "systems" variables and constants.



Synonym Words For IELTS

abandon	desert
abbreviate	shorten
abundant	ample
accurate	correct
aid	help
awful	dreadful
barren	infertile
beginning	initiate
best	finest
brave	courageous
calm	quiet
cease	stop
clarify	explain
coarse	bumpy
condense	compress
conform	comply

conscious	aware
courage	valor
cry	sob
demolish	destroy
desolate	barren
deter	hinder
drab	dull
enlarge	expand
fabulous	marvelous
fatal	deadly
fraction	part
future	coming
genuine	real
handy	convenient
hold	grasp
huge	vast

immune	resistant
impetuous	impulsive
internal	inner
join	connect
legible	readable
logical	sensible
magnify	expand
maximum	greatest
mirth	merriment
moderate	temperate
mourn	grieve
numerous	several
obsolete	extinct
opaque	obscure
peculiar	weird
pliable	supple

premature	early
profit	gain
proud	arrogant
push	shove
quit	cease
racket	noise
ratify	approve
ravage	devastate
recreation	amusement
relentless	persistent
reluctant	unwilling
reputable	honorable
ridiculous	nonsensical
savage	uncivilized
seize	apprehend
serious	grave

smooth	slick
special	exceptional
stimulate	rouse
strong	powerful
swift	fast
tangible	concrete
terrible	dreadful
upset	perturb
vague	unclear
vibrate	shake
victory	triumph
vulgar	offensive
wise	scholarly
wrong	incorrect
yield	produce
zenith	peak

SYNONYMS-TEST

What is a synonym for the word “nice”?

What is a synonym for the word “cheerful”?

What is a synonym for the word “walk”?

What is a synonym for the word “impolite”?

What is a synonym for the word “honest”?



THANK YOU